## German History in Documents and Images

Volume 6. Weimar Germany, 1918/19-1933
Enrollment in Academic Institutions of Higher Education (1914-1943/44)

## Enrollment in Academic Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{\text {a) }}$

| Semester/Year | Students ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Number of Female Students | \% | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Students per } \\ 10,000 \\ \text { Residents }{ }^{\text {c) }} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| SS 1914 | 79,511 | 4,313 | 5.4 | 11.7 |
| WS 1914/15 | 36,201 | 7,409 ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | 20.4 | 5.3 |
| SS 1915 | 22,900 | 4,813 ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | 21.0 | 3.3 |
| WS 1915/16 | 20,010 | 4,927 ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | 7.6 | 2.9 |
| SS 1916 | 22,225 | 5,793 ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | 26.1 | 3.2 |
| SS 1917 | 23,387 | 7,752 ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | 32.3 | 3.4 |
| SS 1918 | 25,430 | 7,573 | 29.8 | 3.8 |
| WS 1918/19 | 46,180 | 7,861 | 17.0 | 6.9 |
| ZS $1919{ }^{\text {d) }}$ | 61,656 | 3,017 | 4.9 | 9.8 |
| SS 1919 | 100,133 | 8,578 | 8.5 | 15.9 |
| WS 1919/20 | 115,336 | 8,335 | 7.2 | 18.3 |
| SS 1920 | 115,633 | 8,676 | 7.5 | 18.7 |
| WS 1920/21 | 119,609 | 8,693 | 7.2 | 19.3 |
| SS 1921 | 120,196 | 8,890 | 7.4 | 19.2 |
| SS 1922 | 120,557 | 8,882 | 7.4 | 19.7 |
| SS 1923 | 125,306 | 9,883 | 7.9 | 20.3 |
| WS 1923/24 | 114,363 | 9,421 | 8.2 | 18.5 |
| SS 1924 | 100,751 | 8,368 | 8.3 | 16.3 |
| WS 1924/25 | 93,566 | 7,532 | 8.0 | 15.1 |
| SS 1925 | 90,970 | 7,612 | 8.4 | 14.6 |
| WS 1925/26 | 87,348 | 7,637 | 8.7 | 14.0 |
| SS 1926 | 95,255 | 8,539 | 9.0 | 15.1 |
| SS 1927 | 101,005 | 10,336 | 10.2 | 15.9 |
| SS 1928 | 111,582 | 12,894 | 11.5 | 17.5 |
| SS 1929 | 122,374 | 15,955 | 13.0 | 19.1 |


| SS 1930 | 129,708 | 18,813 | 14.5 | 20.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SS 1931 | 134,767 | 21,195 | 15.7 | 20.8 |
| WS 1931/32 | 126,632 | 20,256 | 16.0 | 19.6 |
| SS 1932 | 127,580 | 19,998 | 15.7 | 19.6 |
| WS 1932/33 | 121,137 | 18,910 | 15.6 | 18.7 |
| SS 1933 | 115,197 | 17,739 | 15.4 | 17.7 |
| WS 1933/34 | 108,053 | 15,629 | 14.5 | 16.6 |
| SS 1934 | 92,622 | 12,680 | 13.7 | 14.1 |
| SS 1935 | 72,802 | 10,175 | 14.0 | 10.9 |
| WS 1936/37 | 64,482 | 8,343 | 12.9 | 9.5 |
| WS 1937/38 | 58,325 | 6,698 | 11.5 | 8.5 |
| SS $1939{ }^{\text {e) }}$ | 56,477 | 6,249 | 11.1 | 8.1 |
| H.T. $1939{ }^{\text {e,f) }}$ | 36,239 | 5,875 | 16.2 | 5.2 |
| 2.T. $1940{ }^{\text {e,f) }}$ | 39,885 | 8,590 | 21.5 | 5.7 |
| SS $1941{ }^{\text {e) }}$ | 40,968 | 13,641 | 33.2 | 5.8 |
| WS 1941/42 ${ }^{\text {e) }}$ | 52,344 | 14,887 | 28.4 | 7.4 |
| WS 1942/43 ${ }^{\text {e) }}$ | 63,636 | 21,607 | 33.9 | 9.0 |
| SS $1943{ }^{\text {e) }}$ | 61,066 | 27,174 | 44.5 | 8.6 |
| WS 1943/44 ${ }^{\text {e) }}$ | 44,783 | 27,442 | 61.3 | 6.3 |

a) Universities and polytechnic, veterinary, agricultural, forestry, and philosophical-theological colleges, business schools, sports and mountaineering academies; not including teachers' colleges, and art and music schools.
b) Enrolled students, including foreigners, excluding guest students.

WS 1914/15 - SS 1919 excludes students excused from coursework due to military service (60$70 \%$ of the students on average). Although they have not been categorized by gender, they have been excluded from these statistics on student enrollment. Beginning with SS 1925, students on leave or otherwise excused from coursework are no longer counted.
c) Population of the Reich at the midpoint of that year. The percentage of students in the winter semester is calculated on basis of the population figures for the previous year (midpoint).
d) In the spring of 1919 an intermediary semester was added to facilitate veterans' transition to university.
e) Based on the borders as of December 31, 1937.
f) The summer semester of 1939 was followed by a fall trimester; 1940 was divided into trimesters; there was another trimester before the summer semester of 1941 .
g) The pronounced fluctuation in the number of female students results primarily from the varying and sometimes incomplete statistical information found in "Allgemeines Vorlesungswesen der Oberschulbehörde Hamburg" [The Hamburg Higher Education Office's General Enrollment Information], which listed 827 female students for the SS 1914; 3,340 for the WS 1914/15; none up until the WS 1916/17; and 894 for the SS 1917.

Source of original German table: Sozialgeschichtliches Arbeitsbuch, Volume III, Materialien zur Statistik des Deutschen Reiches 1914-1945, edited by Dietmar Petzina, Werner Abelshauser, and Anselm Faust. Munich: Verlag C.H. Beck, 1978, pp. 169-70.

Translation: Fred Reuss

