

Volume 5. Wilhelmine Germany and the First World War, 1890-1918 War Bonds (March 1917)

The German war effort was financed largely through war bonds, which were issued biannually throughout the war. Each time they were issued, there was loud, widespread public campaign that played on Germans' sense of patriotic duty. Germans of all classes, even those of modest means, poured their savings into war bonds. Unremitting inflation undercut the value of the bonds, however, thereby impoverishing millions of investors after the war.

## Subscribe to War Bonds for Submarines against England!

## Soldiers of the Third Army!

The submarine represents an iron necessity that we have undertaken to counteract the brutal war of starvation of our enemies. We use it to pay them back in their own coin.

With a broad view and open hands, let us give the state what it needs to carry out the measures rapidly and comprehensively that it has recognized as proper to bring this war to a quick and victorious end.

## Subscribe to War Bonds for Submarines against England!

It is not only a holy, national duty that you fulfill in doing so; it is also an act of intelligent selfinterest, for you find no more secure and loyal protective shield for your savings and possessions than your Fatherland.

Your Commander

von Einem

Source: "Aufruf zur Zeichnung von Kriegsanleihen" ["Appeal to Subscribe to War Bonds"], in *Die Feldgraue Kriegszeitschrift mit Bildschmuck*, Hrsg. im Feld v.d. 50. Inf. Div. [*The Field-Gray War Magazine with Illustrations*, edited from the field by the 50th Infantry Division], 2 [March 1917].

Reprinted in Ulrich Cartarius, *Deutschland im Ersten Weltkrieg: Texte und Dokumente* [*Germany in the First World War: Texts and Documents*]. Munich, 1982, pp. 112-13.

Translation: Jeffrey Verhey and Roger Chickering